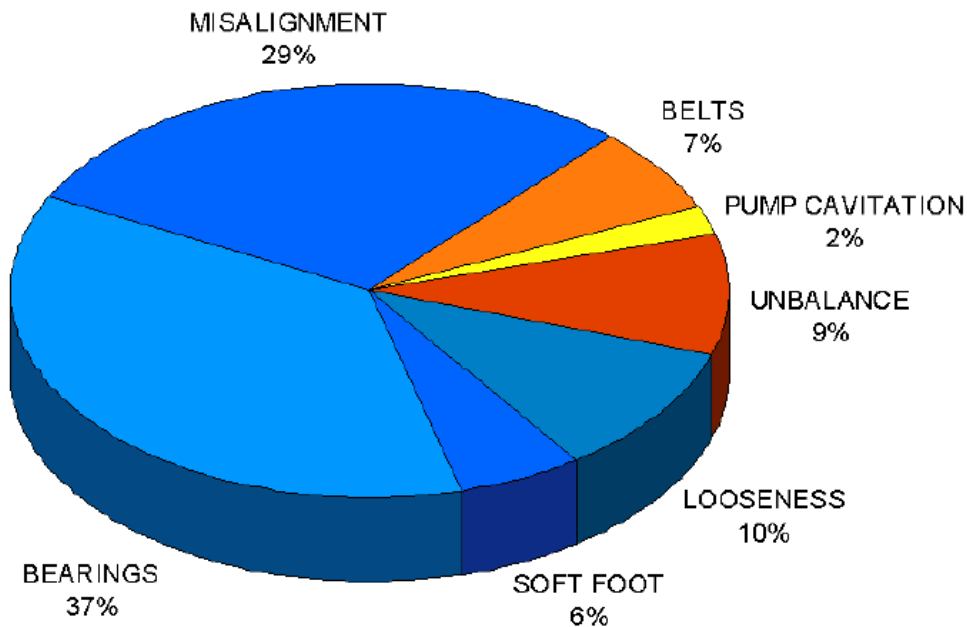


Centrifugal Pump Vibrations: *THE CAUSES:* Part-1



Vibration Monitoring Fault Data reported over three years:



Vibration: *A measure of reliability!*

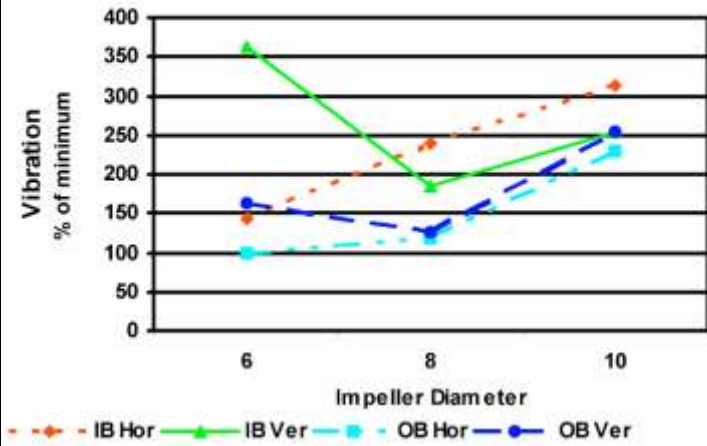
- Poorly installed and operated pumps Average - 0.178 in / Seconds overall vibration and have 6 months life.
- Properly installed pumps Average – 0.071 in / Seconds overall vibration and have 60 months life.

Three Basic Causes of Pump Vibration:

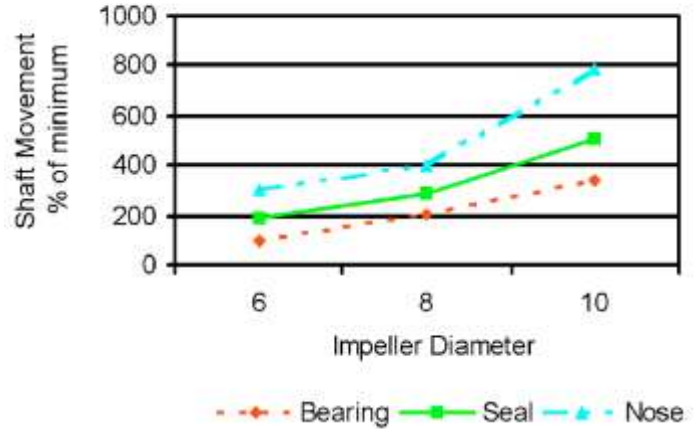
1. Mechanically Induced

- Bad Bearings
- Bent Shaft
- Unbalanced Rotor
- Check Valve Installed Backward
- Mis-Alignment
- Looseness
- Soft Foot
- Maximum Impeller Size

VIBRATION vs IMPELLER DIA



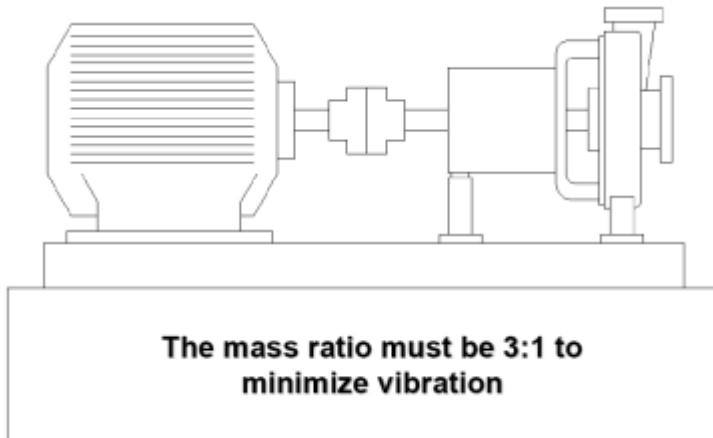
SHAFT MOVEMENT vs IMPELLER DIA



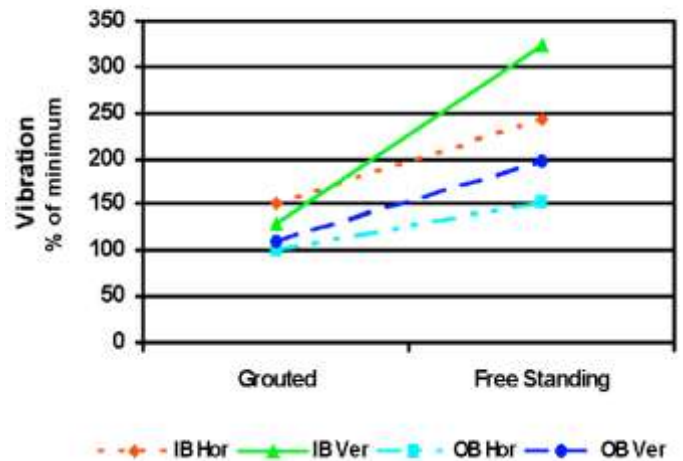
2. System Induced

- Partially / Plugged Strainer
- Clogged Impeller or Suction Line
- Installation / Piping

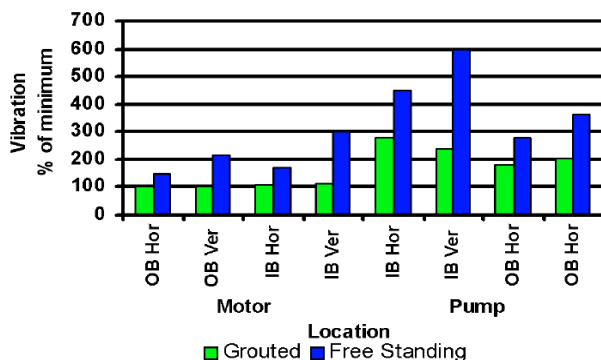
Foundations & Baseplates:



VIBRATION vs BASEPLATE

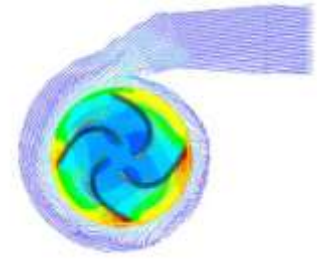


VIBRATION vs BEARING LOCATION

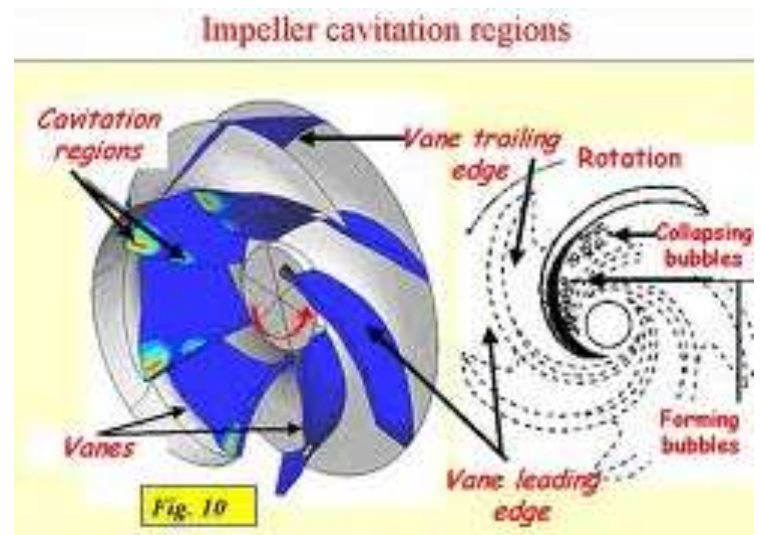
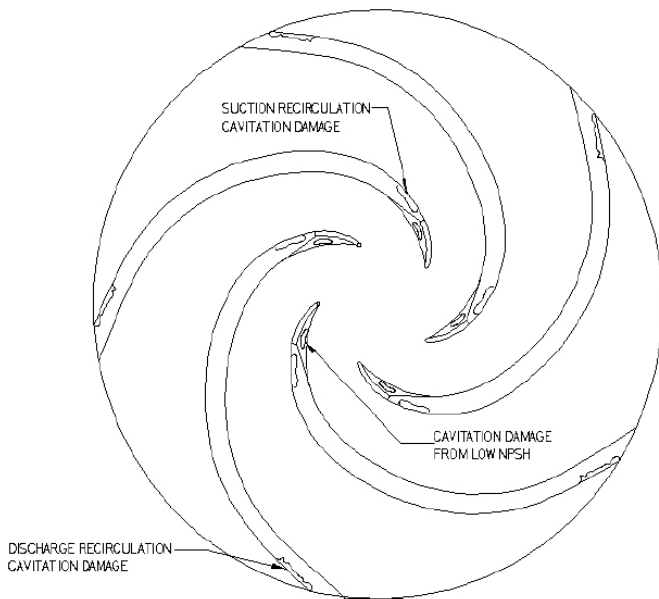
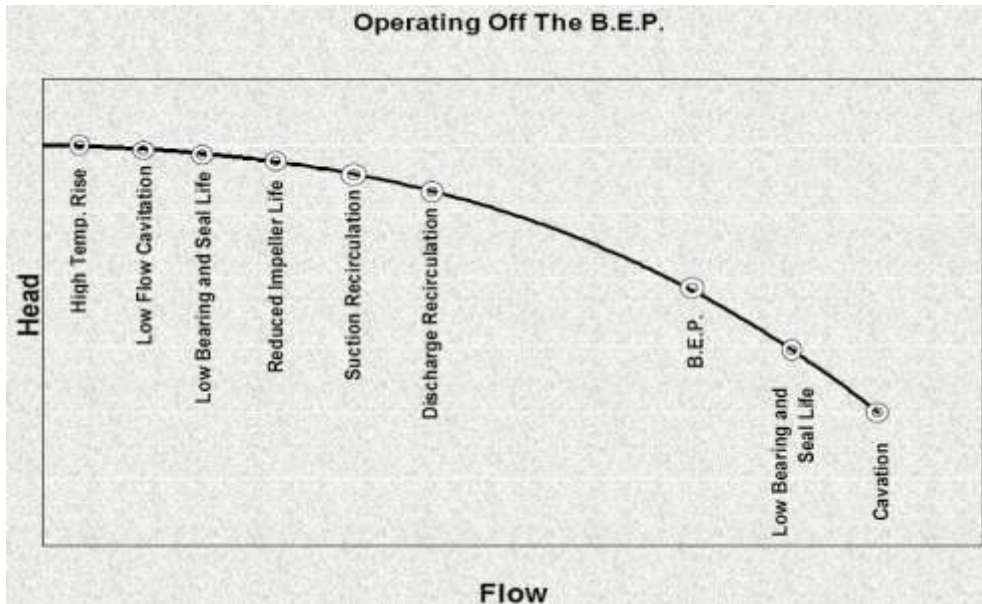


3. Operation Induced

- Cavitation
- Flow
- Speed
- Insufficient Immersion of Suction Pipe or Bell



Cavitation & Flow:



You Can't Run a Pump with Suction or Discharge Valve Closed

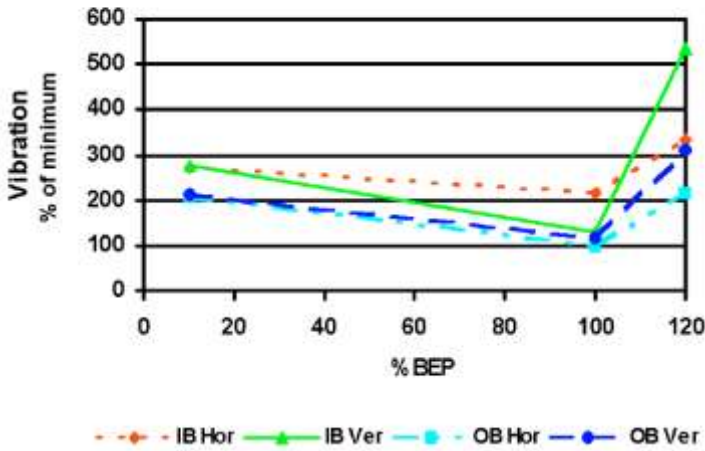
Minimum Flow:

- 1750 RPM 15% - 20% BEP Flow
- 3500 RPM 30% - 50% BEP Flow

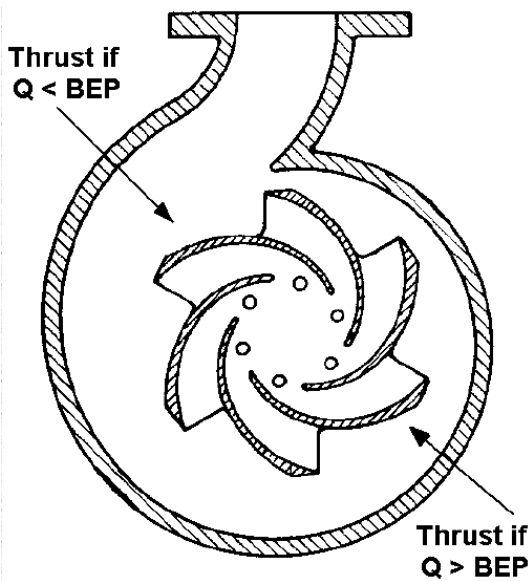
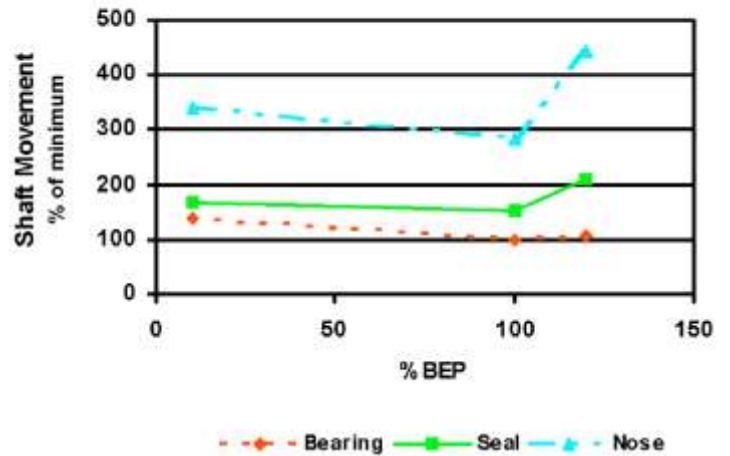
Maximum Flow:

- 110% - 115% BEP Flow
-

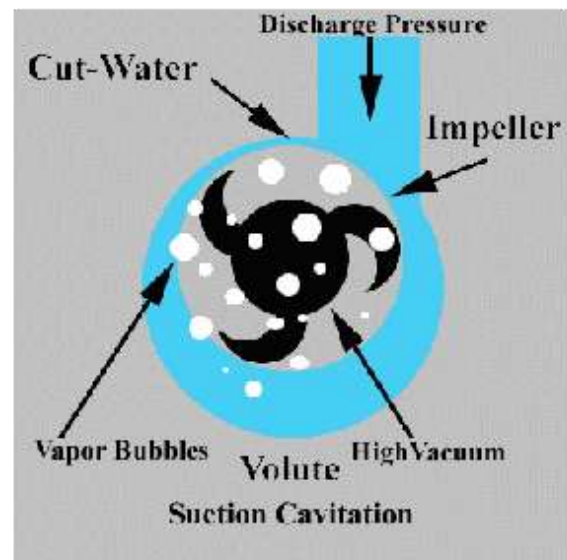
VIBRATION vs % BEP



SHAFT MOVEMENT vs %BEP

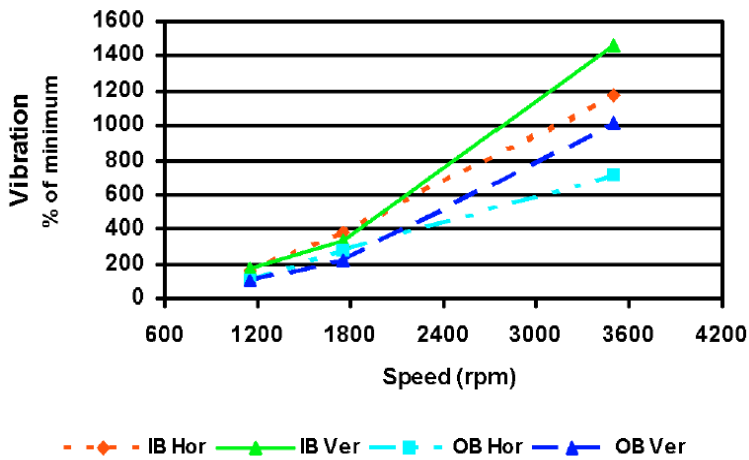


Low Pressure/High Vacuum

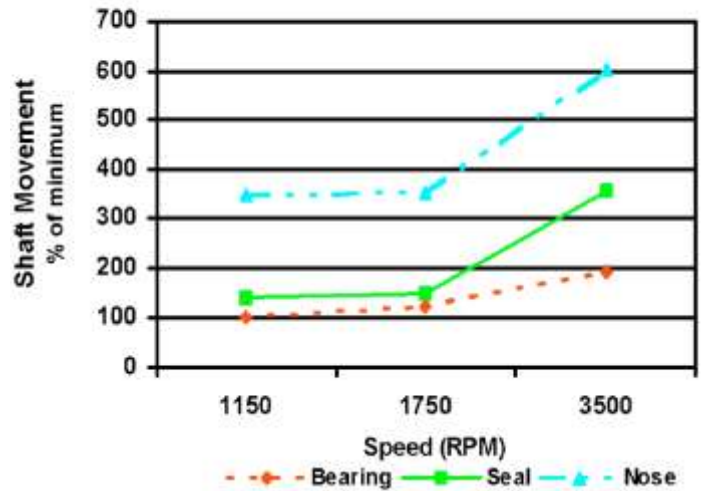


Speed:

VIBRATION vs SPEED

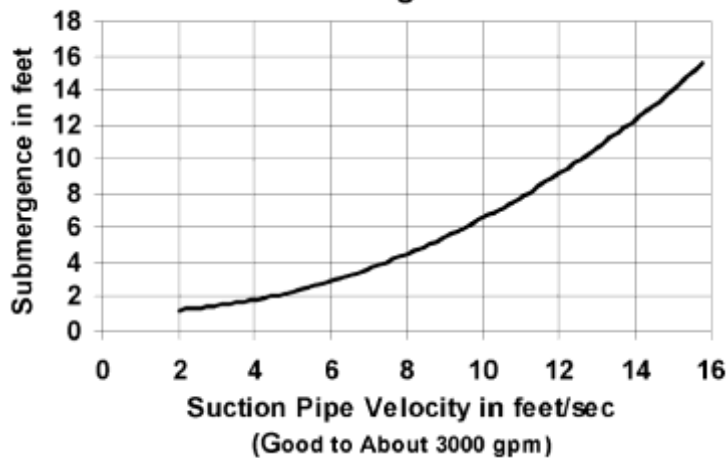


SHAFT MOVEMENT vs SPEED

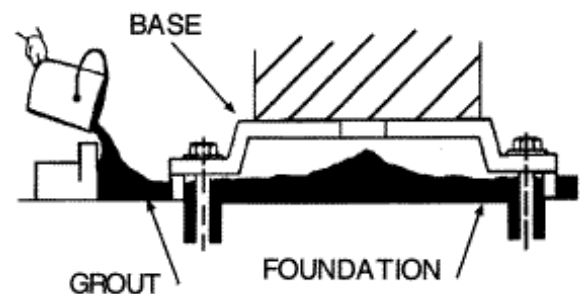
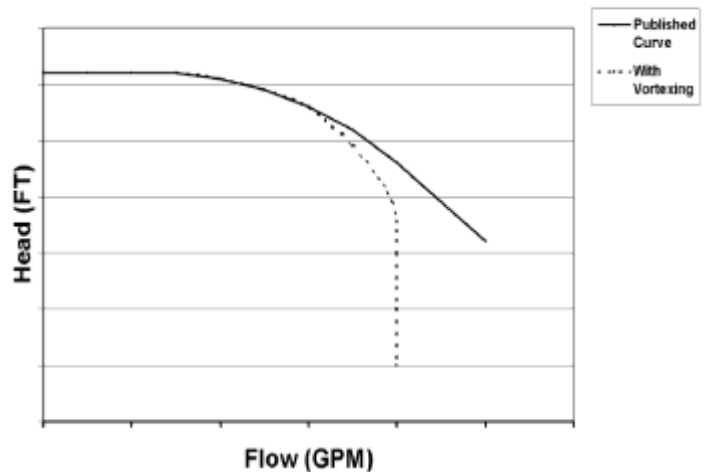


Suction Piping & Emersion:

Minimum Submergence in Feet



Effects of Vortexing



CONCLUSION:

- Avoid Maximum Size impeller
- Keep Speed to Aprox. 1750 RPM Maximum
- Keep Flow in Design Range
- Grout your Baseplates
- Use Proper Piping
- Avoid hydraulically induced problem like Cavitation, Suction & Discharge re-circulation, Submergence

We look forward to being of assistance in your process equipment requirements

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